



# SIERRA MADRE NEWS



PUBLISHED WEEKLY

SIERRA MADRE, LOS ANGELES COUNTY, CALIFORNIA, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1918

VOL. XIII, NO. 4

## TRUSTEES DRAFT MR. ESSICK FOR VACANCY

Selective Service has come to be the rule in the choice of city trustees, the latest man to be drafted being Newman Essick. Mr. Essick was appointed last night to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Col. W. H. Sabird, to serve until the next regular election.

Other business for the evening having been disposed of, the filling of the vacancy within the thirty-day limit was brought up by Attorney Baker. The next regular meeting will not be held until after that period has expired, it was necessary to act last night or hold a special adjourned session. None of the trustees had any candidates to offer and there was not a solitary citizen without the railing to offer a suggestion.

Trustee Saunders expressed a willingness to hand the plum to Mr. Essick. Chairman Mitchell was under the impression that he was out of town and someone else reported that he was sick.

"In either case," said Trustee Tarr, "he is helpless and we can do to him what the rest of you did to me when I was out of town."

And so the board voted to appoint Mr. Essick to fill the vacancy and then delegated Mr. Tarr to phone the victim and invite him down to the city hall to be sworn in. The delicate way in which he performed that duty brought forth the remark that President Wilson would find in him a valuable addition to the diplomatic corps. Messrs. Tarr and Saunders went after Mr. Essick with an auto, brought him to the city hall and he was duly sworn in, but gave warning that he was making no promises as to how long he would serve. The last act of the board before adjourning was to pass a few bills, on which the roll call revealed the fact that the new member's name is nearest to the head of the alphabet and he has the distinction of casting the first vote on all roll calls.

### Five-cent Fare Restored

Chairman Mitchell read a letter from the Pacific Electric informing him that the 5-cent fare had been restored for all points between the end of the car line at Mountain Trail Ave., and Sierra Madre Ave., the west city limits. Attorney Baker also had a report from the State Railroad Commission that they had ordered discontinuance of the ten-cent charge which was made without authorization and caused so much dissatisfaction.

### Mrs. Jensen Resigns

Resignation of Mrs. Amelia Jensen as municipal nurse was read and accepted, to take effect Nov. 1. Chairman Mitchell said Mrs. Jensen had informed him that the duties of the position were more burdensome than she had to carry.

### Brewington Appointed

Miss Kate Brewington was appointed to the position of municipal nurse, beginning Nov. 1, at a salary of \$100 per month, with allowances as before for telephone, light and water. The increase of \$10 per month was the subject of considerable discussion but was given without a dissenting vote, the trustees taking the position that the city was lucky to be able to get a trained nurse at any price.

### No New "San" Ordinance

Regarding the request of Mr. Lockhart for protection against establishment of a tubercular

sanitarium near his Cypress Court property, Mr. Mitchell said examination of the existing ordinance did not show any way in which it might be strengthened and he had informed Mr. Lockhart that the only thing to be done was watch for violations of the ordinance and have them prosecuted.

### Back Taxes Due

Attorney Baker said he had examined the law and the franchise of the Sierra Madre Tel. & Tel. Co., and there was no question but that the company was liable for the tax of 2 per cent on its annual gross earnings. He said President Farman had expressed a willingness to comply with the law and pay up the taxes in arrears.

This tax has not been paid since the adoption in 1914 of the existing state law providing for the taxation of corporations by the state exclusively. The company's attorney at the time took the position that that amendment relieved the company of all local taxes and his claim was acquiesced in by the city attorney at that time. The amount due the city for back taxes was estimated to be about \$700.

## MERTON H. CLARK INFLUENZA VICTIM

News that Merton H. Clark had passed away during the night came as a shock to the entire community Sunday morning. He was the first and so far the only victim in Sierra Madre of the terrible epidemic of influenza. As is commonly the case, the influenza developed into pneumonia which proved more than equal to the best medical skill obtainable. The illness lasted but a few days.

Seldom has the community been so moved by a death as by this breaking off of a life just approaching the prime of young manhood, and the consequent separation of the young family. Merton Clark was one of Sierra Madre's own boys, being the son of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Clark. He grew up in Sierra Madre, attended the Sierra Madre grammar school and Pasadena high school. He married Miss Mildred Sherman, the daughter of T. M. Sherman, and to them was born a little son, Robert, who is named for his father's younger brother, Corp. Robert L. Clark, now with the 117th Engineers in France. Mr. Clark had worked at various branches of the auto and garage business, but for two years or more had been employed by the Valvoline Oil Company of Los Angeles. He was always popular among the young people, was one of the original members of the present Sierra Madre band, and had been active in many other local affairs.

Simple funeral services were held on Monday, being conducted by Rev. C. C. Wilson. On account of epidemic precautions only the family and a few close friends could be present. The remains were laid to rest in the Sierra Madre cemetery.

### Authentic Bronte Relic.

An interesting relic of Charlotte Bronte, the novelist, has been presented to the museum at Haworth, England. It is a traveling trunk used by Charlotte Bronte. Inside is a label giving the maker's name and address in Brussels, and there is little doubt the trunk accompanied Charlotte on her journeys between Monsieur Heger's Pensionnat in the Rue d'Isabelle in that city, and her home at the Haworth rectory.

### Striving After Strength.

We think that we shall win truth by striving after strength, instead of knowing that we shall gain strength just in the degree that we become true.—Phillips Brooks.

Miss Avis Preston of Long Beach spent the week end with the folks in Sierra Madre.

## OUR HONOR ROLL WITH THE STARS AND STRIPES

RAYMOND ADELMAYER  
LIEUT. RAYMOND D. ANDREWS  
SIMON W. ASHTON  
DON BAXTER  
GOSS K. BLACK  
SRGT. JOHN BOYD  
OLIN BRADFORD  
NELSON BROOKS  
WADE C. BRUNSON, C.P.O.  
LIEUT. CHARLES L. CAMP  
PAUL N. CARTER  
ROBERT CARTER  
SRGT. ROY CHANTRY  
CORP. ROBERT L. CLARK  
HAROLD L. COSTELLO  
SRGT. WM. P. DENNISON  
CORP. CHARLES S. DOWNS  
ARTHUR EVANS  
SRGT. BUGLER WADE FALLIS  
MAURICE GOLDBERG  
SAMUEL L. GRAHAM  
C. L. GRIGGSBY  
SRGT. RAYMOND HEDDERLY  
CORP. VICTOR C. HILL  
FRED HINTON  
VINTON HOEGEE  
LIEUT. MERVYN A. HOPE  
JOHN D. INMAN-KANE  
GUSTAF JANSON  
NORMAN B. JENSEN  
FRED KEHLET  
CECIL C. KELLOGG  
ORVAL KELLOGG  
ARTHUR B. KIRBY  
ERNEST KIRBY  
EARL KRAFFT

HUBERT LANGTON  
COR. HARRY LEAMING  
JAMES LESLIE  
PAUL LITTELL  
H. H. McMILLEN, Pay Clerk  
BENJAMIN MEDLEY  
ROBERT W. MERRELL  
LT. GEORGE G. MITCHELL  
CHAS. W. MYERS  
JAMES GEORGE NORRIS  
LIEUT. LAURANCE B. NOURSE  
MANARD ODEM  
RALPH ODWARKER  
SRGT. JOHN C. OLSEN  
HENRY M. OLSEN  
SRGT. NORMAN T. OLSEN  
CORP. CLYDE PRICE  
SAM ROBINSON  
JACK ROWER  
LIEUT. CHAS. W. SCHWARTZ  
WM. H. SCHWARTZ  
JACOB P. SCHWEICH  
WILLIAM SEELEY  
HAROLD SHERMAN  
SRGT. H. H. STEINBERGER  
LAUREL E. STEINBERGER  
ROBERT E. STEINBERGER  
FRED PHILLIP STRATE  
DONALD TARR  
SRGT. EARL D. TOPPING  
LEONARD C. TUCKER  
CHARLES F. VANNIER  
LIEUT. GEO. K. WHITWORTH  
GAIL WILLIAMS  
SRGT. WM. B. WRIGHT  
ORVILLE J. YULE

WITH BRITISH FORCES—  
ROGER LAURENCE  
(Killed in action April 9, 1918)  
F. R. C. FENTON  
JACK McEDWARD

## INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC ON THE WANE HERE

Although it has taken a toll of one life in Sierra Madre, the influenza epidemic seems to have passed its crest here. No severe new cases seem to be developing and practically all of those reported as really serious are said to be well on the road to recovery. That there were not more cases here was probably due to the prompt action of the Board of Health in closing all public gatherings until further notice.

One result of the epidemic in the cities, especially Los Angeles and Long Beach, has been to send thousands of people to the mountains for a vacation and to seek refuge from the disease, which seems to be a "crowd" disease, in the open air of the trails and canyons, and the freedom of cabin life. Both the Canyon Park tract and the Big Santa Anita have had crowds approaching the summer season in size.

Where Thin Men Have Advantage.  
A thin man has a better chance than a fat one. Women gunning for men occasionally puncture a fat one, but few of them shoot well enough to hit a thin one.—Topeka Capital.

### To Clean Lamp Glasses.

When cleaning lamp glasses hold them over the steam from a teakettle, then rub them with a dry newspaper folded up into a wad, and, lastly, with a soft cloth and they will be all that can be desired.

### Courtesies of the Match.

There were the usual courtesies as to precedence in the use of the match. "It's very English," said the man in the corner. "In Scandinavia you can tell the nationality of a man by the way he lights his cigarette. A Swede strikes a match uses it and throws it away. A Dane uses the match first and then offers it to you. The Norwegian strikes a match, offers it to his companion and uses the fag-end himself."—London Chronicle.

### Showing Value of Fertilization.

The value of fertilization is shown by some results obtained by the Ohio experiment station. There was secured from the fertilized soil an average yield per acre of 61 bushels of corn, 23½ bushels of wheat and 3,926 pounds of clover hay. Unfertilized land adjoining has yielded 46½ bushels of corn, 11 bushels of wheat and 2,517 pounds of hay per acre.

### Keep Smiling.

Happiness of heart and soul can be willed. It is psychologically true that the laugh which is at first forced may later be made genuine. Try it. Try reading the joy column of the papers and magazines. Treasure the good ones and pass them on to friends. Don't destroy a play because it is for laughing purposes only. Hunt such comedies and tell others of them. Start every day in good humor, with a smile. It will help brighten the day for others.

### Letters.

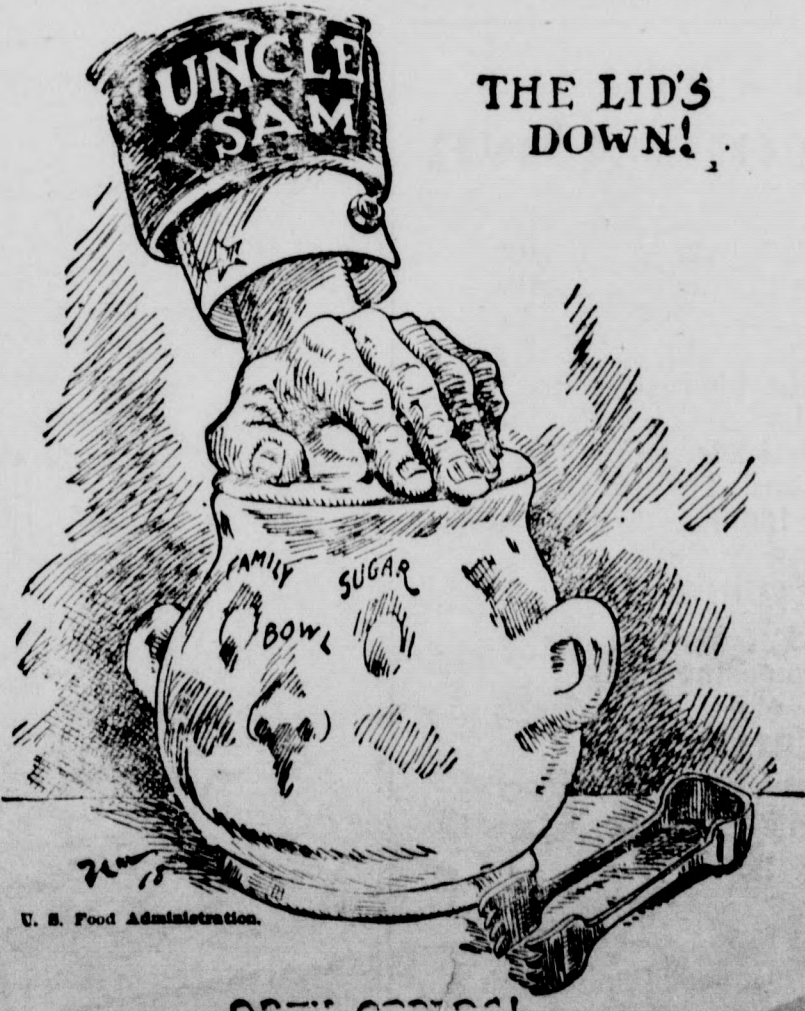
It is estimated that about two-thirds of all the letters carried by the postal service of the world are written, sent to and read by English-speaking people.

### Slamming the Lounger.

Many a man's standing would be better if he didn't spend so much time sitting.—Boston Transcript.

### Methods Enough.

The Bank of England is said to have 32 different methods of detecting forged bank notes.



## YOUR GREAT CHANCE TO BOOST MORALE

Organization for United War Work Campaign Now Being Formed Here

Never before in the history of the world has there been so spectacular an example of the supreme importance of morale as is now being presented on the western front. The forces that confront each other are not widely dissimilar in number or equipment. Yet one army is constantly withdrawing and the other irresistibly moving forward. The difference is spelled in a single word—morale.

Now that the Liberty Loan is safely over the top, there is one more task for the American people—to provide the comforts of life for American boys through the United War Work Campaign which has, for the purpose of raising funds, amalgamated the seven organizations doing welfare work for the Soldiers and Sailors—the Y.M.C.A., Y.W.C.A., K. of C., War Camp Community Service, Jewish Welfare Board, American Library Assn., and Salvation Army.

### Indispensable Service

It is the service rendered by these organizations that makes for the splendid morale of the American armies. General Pershing, in a recent letter commenting on the work of these agencies, quoted with approval the statement of one of his colonels who said, "Give me nine men who have a hut to spend their evenings in, and I will have a better fighting force than ten men would be without it."

Dr. John R. Mott, director of the United War Work campaign, says:

"If it is worth twenty-four billion dollars to keep our boys under arms next year, surely it is worth a hundred and seventy million and more to add ten per cent to their fighting edge to bring victory nearer. This is the appeal of the seven united war work agencies to America and particularly to those four million homes where service flags fly.

"Viewed as a total sum, \$170, 500,000 seems gigantic, but divide it by the four million men who will be under arms in our army and navy during the period it is expected to cover and it means less than fifteen cents a day per man.

"Surely there is no father or mother or friend of a soldier or any other patriot in this great country who will say that fifteen cents a day is too much to spend on his church, his home, his library, his theater, his club, over there."

The United War Work Campaign is being made at the request of President Wilson. The budget allowed each organization for the particular work allotted to it, has been approved by the War Department and the sum of them all is the total to be raised during the campaign, which will be conducted from Nov. 11 to 18, inclusive.

Arthur Johnson Jr., has been appointed chairman of the campaign committee in Sierra Madre, by H. M. Haldeman, chairman for Los Angeles County. The local committee will be organized for the whirlwind 8-day campaign. The exact quota for Sierra Madre is not known. The quota for California is said to be \$4,688,750.

PRINCIPAL K. M. WALKER HAS BEEN NOTIFIED BY DR. MACKERRAS, CITY HEALTH OFFICER, THAT THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS MAY RE-OPEN MONDAY, NOV. 4.

## TWO STARS FOR SIERRA MADRE HONOR FLAG

Fourth Liberty Loan Figures: Subscriptions 578. Individual Subscribers, 504. Total subscriptions, \$82,250.00 Quota, \$38,800.

With two stars in her Honor Flag, Sierra Madre wound up the Fourth Liberty Loan campaign with colors flying. Each star represents an over-subscription equal to 50 per cent of the quota.

Although the quota was surpassed in the first few days of the campaign, the most sanguine of the workers did not expect the final figures to reach such a total, which is nearly \$4,000 in excess of the total for the Third Liberty Loan, which was regarded as phenomenal.

### Results by Teams

Following is the list of workers by districts, with the total amounts raised, and number of subscriptions secured, the chairman of each team being named first:

- 1: W. W. Collins, W. J. Lawless, Mrs. J. T. Mason, F. J. Sokol, Mrs. W. E. Walker, Nathan L. Rouark. 578 subscriptions for \$10,500.
- 2: K. M. Walker, A. T. Gay, N. W. Tarr, A. G. Stone. Sixty-nine subscriptions for \$11,500.
- 3: C. S. Kersting, Robert Mitchell, Donald C. Ashmore, Rudolph Hartman, W. J. Miller. Fifty-six subscriptions amounting to \$7,550.
- 4: J. N. Hawks, H. W. Sander, A. M. Udell, Miss Nina Kellogg. Eighty-six subscriptions for \$9,900.
- 5: Boy Scouts, Bryant Essick, Scoutmaster. Sixty-five subscriptions for \$7,800.
- 6: C. C. Nourse, C. C. McIntyre, W. S. Andrews, G. L. Kelley, E. F. Ballou. Sixty-one subscriptions for \$10,300.
- 7: J. D. Mackerras, E. L. Yerxa, Frank Spencer, G. C. Rodell, J. M. Hooker. Forty-six subscriptions for \$8,500.
- 8: C. W. Forman, W. S. Hull, F. L. Merrill, Geo. A. Oswald, Woodson F. Jones. Eighty-three subscriptions for \$9,600.

Japanese team: Twenty-three subscriptions for \$1850.

Miscellaneous, 33 subscriptions for \$4,700.

Chairman F. W. Nuetzel was ably seconded in the work at the headquarters by Messrs. Forman and Oswald. The card index system of Mr. Forman has come to be recognized as the essential foundation for any such campaign in Sierra Madre.

Chairman Nuetzel has received the honor flag and it may now be seen at the First National Bank.

Among all the workers during the campaign, some of the Boy Scouts won places of particular glory. Arthur Johnson III secured forty-five subscriptions amounting to \$3,650. The work of Paul Ladd and Ira Marsh was also regarded as worthy of special mention.

### Packing the Soil.

It has been estimated by authorities that a man weighing 170 pounds, wearing No. 8 shoes, creates a pressure of 14 pounds to the square inch of surface where he steps. A horse weighing 1,400 pounds creates a pressure of approximately 18 to 33 pounds per square inch under his hoofs while pulling an average load. A tractor weighing in the neighborhood of 1,800 pounds exerts a pressure only about ten pounds to the square inch.

### Shade and Vegetation.

It has been noticed that the ash tree is very injurious to vegetation under its shade, while scarcely any plant will grow under a yew.



## PROFESSIONAL CARDS

**LLOYD L. KREBS, M.D.**  
Sierra Madre Office, 4 N. Baldwin  
Tues., Thurs., Sat.,—11 to 12:30  
Telephone Main 60  
Pasadena Office, Dodworth Bldg.  
Colorado and Fair Oaks  
Hours 2 to 4 Telephone FO 353  
Residence 72 W. Alegria Main 111

**ELLA SHEPARD BUSH**  
PORTRAIT PAINTER  
223 West Laurel Avenue  
Phone Green 41

**PIANO LESSONS**  
**MRS. W. L. FINDLAY**  
180 N. Adams St.  
Will give lessons on the Piano  
Each Afternoon at her Residence,  
180 North Adams St.

## Sierra Madre Transfer Co.

Trucking and Heavy Hauling  
Long or Short Trips

PHONE Highland and  
Blue 55 Mountain Trail

## ALLEN T. GAY

Undertaker and  
Funeral Director

Lady Assistant

AUTO AMBULANCE

Main 93 201 W. Central

## Sierra Madre Feed & Fuel Co.

ANDREW OLSEN, Prop.

All kinds of stock and poultry  
feed. Best grades of fuel

TRANSFER

Main 50 Res. Black 24

## SAVE Money Energy Time

BY SENDING US YOUR  
**DRY CLEANING!**  
WITH YOUR LAUNDRY

**1 BUNDLE**  
DELIVERY  
BILL

—expert workmen  
—modern, sanitary equipment.  
—prompt service  
—right prices

**Monrovia Laundry Co.**  
Sierra Madre Solicitor  
Black 143  
Sierra Madre Agency  
Green 85

### ANNUAL MEETING OF RED CROSS CHAPTER

The annual meeting of the members of the Sierra Madre Chapter of the American Red Cross will be held Wednesday, Oct. 30, at 8 p.m., in the Woman's Club House, for the election of officers and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting.

## LOCAL CLEANINGS

Mr. and Mrs. George Humphries and Miss Humphries returned home Saturday after a stay of several weeks at Ocean-side.

Mrs. L. M. Rice returned Sunday from Hollywood where she spent a week with her niece and nephew, Mr. and Mrs. D. W. Campbell of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Nourse have just received word that their son, Laurance B. Nourse, has been given a commission as Second Lieutenant in the Marine Corps. He has been in France several months.

Word has been received of the promotion of Wm. P. Denison to the rank of sergeant. He has been attending school for non-commissioned officers at Ft. Scott, San Francisco, and was one of the lucky eighteen in four hundred to attain the rank.

Sgt. John C. Olsen writes to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hans Olsen, that his regiment, the 117th Engineers has been seeing some pretty strenuous work in the recent big advances. One day they advanced twelve miles, the Engineers being first to go over the top to cut the wires and prepare the way for the tanks and infantry.

Social news is about as scarce this week as faith in the Kaiser. The epidemic is keeping people from doing unnecessary travelling and from all kinds of social affairs. The principal topic of conversation nowadays after inquiring if the other fellow "has it" and how his folks are, is the best kind of disinfectant for the nose and throat.

### PAY RED CROSS FUND

#### SUBSCRIPTIONS NOW

Special request is made by the the local and national officers of the Red Cross that all subscriptions to the Second Red Cross War Fund be paid up in full before Nov. 1, 1918.

### MODERN DENTISTRY AT MODERATE PRICES

Skill alone is not sufficient, but skill combined with Patience and Sympathy.

#### DOCTOR HAWKINS

Ten Years in Practice

Opposite Chamber of Commerce Building

130 E. Colorado St Pasadena Phone Fair Oaks 115

### ANDREWS & HAWKS

Real Estate, Loans and Insurance

Exchange 21

27 North Baldwin Avenue

## Does It Pay To Carry Your Own

Campbell's Soups	10c
Libby's Tomato Soup	10c
Large No. 3 can Hominy	10c
Pound pkg. Soda	6c
Package Nipples	17c
BASSINE BROOMS, the kind that don't wear out, SPECIAL	75c
Another shipment of that 20c coffee just received—it's popular. Try it!	
Northern Potatoes, per 100lb	\$2.75

#### SPECIAL SATURDAY

WHITE KING SOAP, 5 bars for 25c  
(only 5 bars to a customer)

#### VEGETABLES

Fresh from the gardens every morning  
Everything the best in the Meat Department

FRESH FISH FRIDAYS

**M. D. WELSHER, Grocer**

Grocery Phone Main 66 Market Phone Main 97

### NEW DAY DAWNS FOR GRAPE INDUSTRY

New Process Announced by the State University Offers More Profit Than Wine Business

Na development in the field of viticulture in years has attracted so much attention among the grape and wine men of the state as the announcement by the state university that it has developed in its laboratory a practical method of converting grape juice into syrup of excellent quality for table use and other purposes. The university says the conversion of grapes into syrup instead of wine will double the value of the grape crop of the state. In a press bulletin under the title "University Viticultural Division Describes \$8,000,000 Grape Syrup Industry," it is stated:

"That 250,000 tons of wine and table grapes now worth \$4,000,000, whose market will be cut off by war prohibition in 1919, if made into syrup would be equivalent to 40,000 tons of sugar of a present value of \$8,000,000 is the leading statement of a forthcoming bulletin on grape syrup by the Agricultural college of the University of California."

At the same time comes the announcement that M. K. Seralian, a chemist and grape expert, "has succeeded in producing a syrup from grapes which is declared to meet all the requirements of a practical commercial syrup;" and, according to figures which he submits, his methods will produce syrup at a little less cost than those employed by the University.

The University recommends that the grape growers, wineries and sugar factories combine forces next year in the interest of all three. It proposes that "the wineries purchase the grapes during the vintage of 1919, extract and store 50,000,000 gallons of juice, the larger sugar factories receive this juice during the spring and summer, concentrate it, and ship the syrup to the canneries for utilization in 1920." This can be

done because the University has discovered a simple and inexpensive process of treating the juice which will prevent fermentation for a year, if necessary. The bulletin says this syrup can be used in the place of sugar in preserving fruits, and with others can be mixed with sugar.

Not only will the vineyardists and wineries be immensely benefited by the increased value which the grape syrup industry promises to give to the grapes; but if the sugar factories convert the sugar into syrup, as they are fully equipped to do, they will be kept running several months longer each year. Doubling the value of the grape and placing the viticultural industry on a sound commercial basis will also add materially to the resources and prosperity of the state.

If the State University, which is a high and conservative authority, is justified in its confident predictions regarding the manufacture of grape syrup—and its claims are fully substantiated by Mr. Seralian, an independent authority—a new day has dawned for the grape grower.

### News Liners

Goldberg will pay the highest prices for metal, rubber, sack and all kinds of junk. Phone Black 142. 42tf

FOR RENT: 3-room furnished house, screen porch, and bath. Handy to car line. C. B. Reas, Black 49. 52tf

FOR RENT: Completely furnished bungalow, 375 W. Grand View, \$35 a month. Apply to owner, Miss T. H. Graham, Black 1. 1tf

SUITCASE FOUND: Owner can have same by identifying it with contents and paying for ad. Tel. Green 115. Sommer, 205 San Gabriel Court. 4

FOR SALE: 12 Eureka Lemon trees 5 years old, \$1 each. Must be moved at once. Dupre, Sturtevant Road, Phone Blk 101. 4\*

WANTED: Outside, any position, by Japanese. Phone Green 37. 94 N. Canyon Ave. 4\*

LOST: Black hand bag, near Central and Hermosa. Contained some \$1 bills, a change purse with small change, a return ticket to Los Angeles, and other articles. Reward for return to Mrs. Anna D. Harvison, 40 North Hermosa. 4\*

## PAY CASH and SAVE MONEY

### NORRIS' CASH STORE

SPECIALS FOR SATURDAY ONLY—

Best Creamery Butter, the lb	68
Swift's Premium Oleomargarine, the lb	40
Hawaiian Sliced Pineapple, No. 1 tall can	16
Cocoanut Taffy Cookies, the lb	29
Lighthouse Cleanser, the can	05

—FRESH MEATS—SMOKED MEATS—

EVERYTHING CLEAN AND SANITARY

TRY OUR SWEET PICKLE CORN BEEF—IT'S DELICIOUS.

The telephone is the housewife's chief shopping medium nowadays. She can phone Norris' at any time during the day, at her convenience. She has but to lift the receiver and we are at her command with our AUTO DELIVERY SYSTEM which makes one regular delivery each day. And although we sell for less under our Cash System we maintain the highest standard of quality.

TELEPHONE YOUR ORDER NOW—

CASH BEATS CREDIT

PHONE BLACK 12

S. R. NORRIS, Proprietor of the

**Sierra Madre Dept. Store**

## "Safety First"

Protect Your Records by Playing with

WALL KANE NEEDLES

Each needle is guaranteed to play ten records on any phonograph.

50 for 15 cents

**SIERRA MADRE PHARMACY**

F. H. HARTMAN, Prop.  
Phone Black 25 Prompt Delivery

## NEWS LINERS PAY

NOW—

SAVE

in your home, in your business. Then you can fulfill your

WAR SAVINGS  
PLEDGE

UNITED STATES WAR SAVINGS STAMPS

## Sander Drug Store

Phone Black 100.

14 N. Baldwin (East Side)

## "In for the night"

The room made cheery and comfortable by the glowing warmth of Perfection Oil Heater. Lights at the touch of a match. No troublesome fires to bother with. No dust, no dirt, no ashes.  
Gives steady, comfortable warmth for many hours on one filling with Pearl Oil, the ever-obtainable fuel. No smoke or odor. Portable. Economical.

Buy Perfection Oil Heater today. Dealers everywhere.

STANDARD  
OIL  
COMPANY  
(California)



## PERFECTION OIL HEATER

SIERRA MADRE HARDWARE Co., Sierra Madre  
G. C. Coleman, Spl. Agt., STANDARD OIL CO., Monrovia



(Political Advertising)

## Supervisor John J. Hamilton Addresses an open Letter to Mr. P. F. Cogswell

MR. P. F. COGSWELL,  
El Monte, Cal.,  
Dear Sir:—

On Monday evening, August 26th, the night before the primary election—when it was too late for me to reply—you published in the daily papers of Pomona, Pasadena and Whittier an injurious attack on my personal and official character and reputation. The next morning, the morning of election day, there appeared in a Los Angeles morning paper a similar editorial attack, in which identical language in one paragraph indicated that you procured the publication.

A few days later I published in the Los Angeles paper mentioned and one other newspaper of large circulation replies to your imputation against my integrity; but I am informed that many citizens who read the original attack have not seen my answer and are not even yet aware that replies were published. Since the primaries, too, you have been going from house to house, showing alleged copies of public records repeating the same or other attacks upon me and thereby avoiding refutation or direct responsibility for false statements or false inferences from undisputed facts. I therefore published the present open letter.

The attack you made upon me was as treacherous and misleading in the impression it conveyed as in the hour you choose for its publication. You headed it "Cogswell Replies to Hamilton," indicating that it was part of a running controversy, former parts of which the reader would naturally infer that he had not chanced to see; whereas, there had been no such controversy, and I had not only not attacked you, but had treated you with the utmost fairness and courtesy throughout the campaign. The added fact that a circular attacking the third candidate for supervisor shortly before the primaries mentioned your name favorably justifies the belief that it was your deliberate and calculated purpose to build yourself up by tearing down other men instead of on your own merits.

Your advertisement the night before election quoted a resolution introduced by me on the board of supervisors on November 3, 1915, stating that large amounts of money were idle in the treasury and appropriating \$325,000 from the general fund for the completion of the Mint Canyon road. In a parallel column you published my statement in the August issue of my County Government Bulletin that the transfers of old overdrafts amounting to \$1,242,478.72 to the general fund in 1915 and 1916 fully accounted for the deficit and disproved the flimsy charge that I was partly responsible for the deficit. Then, at the bottom of the advertisement, well knowing that it was too late for me to reply, you published in large, black, capital letters this question:

MR. COGSWELL, WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHETHER THESE STATEMENTS, MADE BY MR. HAMILTON, AS HEAD OF THE FINANCE DEPARTMENT OF THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS, ARE THE RESULT OF INCOMPETENCY OR MISREPRESENTATION.

You well knew that if you raised this question at a time when the facts could be brought out, the charge that I was either dishonest or incompetent would fall to the ground.

You know, if you know the financial history of the county at all, that I pressed my resolution for the construction of the Mint Canyon road in November, 1915, to prevent the appropriation of the automobile license money for that purpose after it had already been twice appropriated—a kind of juggling of funds I always and properly opposed.

You know that the auditor of the grand jury of 1914 had reported that the large sums carried over in the treasury from year to year were a surplus, which probably ought to be reduced.

You knew that the county auditor, when he asked for the transfer of old overdrafts amounting to \$973,318.01 to the general fund on July 3, 1914, to protect these overdrafts; which statement was then believed, but has since been found to be untrue—the appropriations of that year having been \$346,000 more than the tax levies.

You knew that the sum of \$973,319.01 and the old overdrafts amounting to \$269,159.71, transferred to the general fund June 27, 1916, at the auditor's request, together totaled \$1,242,478.72 almost the exact amount of the deficit, which is thus proven to have been incurred before I became a supervisor in 1915.

You knew that experts of the state board of control had been working on the county's books since early in 1915 and continued to work thereon until March, 1917, before announcing their conclusion that the overdrafts shown in the auditor's and treasurer's reports in 1915, constituted a deficit. Yet you were willing to stifle stealthily to smirch the character of your present political opponent by creating the impression that the fact that he accepted the word of the county auditor and grand jury accountant in 1915, his first year as supervisor, proved him dishonest or incompetent!

You knew that the present supervisor for the First District proved his competency for his work by warning his associates early in 1915 that the accounts were in a dangerously chaotic condition and must be placed in the hands of an expert accountant.

You knew that I introduced the budget system early in 1915, thereby

(Political Advertising)

## COGSWELL OR HAMILTON?

To the Voters of Sierra Madre:

Without waiting for the state to be able to determine, in the matter of building a road from Los Angeles to Antelope Valley, to which project it was committed by an act of the Legislature, whether to adopt the Arroyo Seco, the San Gabriel Canyon or the Mint Canyon route—the two former being about twenty miles shorter than the latter—the Los Angeles County Board of Supervisors, under a RESOLUTION INTRODUCED BY SUPERVISOR JOHN J. HAMILTON, began the building of the Mint Canyon road in November 1915, although the county bond act for it had just been overwhelmingly defeated by the voters.

After bankrupting the county funds, exhausting the automobile license money and the county road funds, which the Hamilton resolution expressly state SHOULD NOT BE USED FOR THIS PURPOSE, the Board of Supervisors turned the road over to the state to complete, and it is still under construction.

By assuming the completion of the Mint Canyon road, the state was precluded from building the Arroyo Seco or the San Gabriel Canyon road, because it is not permitted to build paralleling highways. And thus, by Supervisor Hamilton's action, was lost to Los Angeles County a large portion of the money which the state would have expended in building the road to Antelope Valley and also added a third of a million dollars to the county deficit.

P. F. Cogswell, who is opposing Mr. Hamilton, recently exposed the Hamilton Mint Canyon resolution and also quoted from Mr. Hamilton's camouflaged campaign literature entitled "County Government Bulletin." In trying to "explain," Mr. Hamilton

made it impossible for the deficit to increase.

You knew that I favored the new accounting system installed in the months following July, 1915—an additional safeguard.

You knew that I was in the minority on the board in 1915 and 1916, and that the prosecution of the minority members of that board—and no body else—was the most barefaced effort ever made by the majority of a machine-controlled legislative body to unload responsibility for its acts upon a minority.

You knew that the pretense that the increasing overdrafts shown in the treasurer's reports in the last half of 1915 and later were because the deficit was increasing was false.

You knew that because the fiscal year begins July 1 of each year and the taxes do not come in for the expenses of July, August, September and October until November, book-keeping overdrafts piled up for every dollar expended by the county, even when living strictly within its legitimate income for the year.

You therefore knew that the pretense that the deficit was growing at a rapid rate during the fall of 1915 was false.

You knew that I was first to discover and make public the facts regarding the deficit—eight months before they were given out by the state board of control—another proof of my fidelity and competence.

You knew that when control of the board of supervisors was changed and I became chairman in 1917, I that very day recalled attention to the deficit and urged severe economies to wipe it out.

You knew that since I have been chairman of the board, money has been saved to wipe out ever dollar of the deficit and that as soon as authority is voted under the proposed constitutional amendment the deficit will disappear, without an increase in taxation and under actually the lowest tax rate for purely county purposes ever known.

You knew that under my chairmanship—or earlier with my hearty support, the entire county administration has been reorganized and put on a sound business basis with experts in charge of the hospital, farm, juvenile hall, auditor's office, health office, and many other departments; with standard hours and standard service; with constructive community measures for flood control, conservation of soil, water resources and forests; with definite community aims kept steadily in view—a good and steadily improving county administration.

Yet, in your anxiety to return to political life, you, professing to be a reformer and claiming to stand for the best things in political methods and principles, pitch your campaign on the level of those who seek such petty advantage! In short, YOU ATTACK AN OPPONENT AT AN HOUR WHEN HE CANNOT DEFEND HIMSELF. I am I to expect the tactics of the auditors of the Money letter to be again used between now and November 5th?

Very truly yours,  
JOHN J. HAMILTON,  
Supervisor, First District.

ilton has branded these direct quotations from his public record and his own writings as "FA'ISE AND MALICIOUS."

The L. A. County Board of Supervisors has paid out to road contractors for damages the sum of \$33,089.07, on account of abrogated contracts—this expenditure being authorized during Supervisor Hamilton's tenure of office. For it the taxpayers have received nothing in return. This is not a campaign charge but a matter of public record.

Mr. Cogswell's fight on Supervisor Hamilton is not a personal one. He is opposing him solely on his showing as a public servant in the last four years, as disclosed by the report of the 1917 grand jury and the public records. Should he be elected, Mr. Cogswell will give the county finances the same expert attention that he gave to the state's finances when he was chairman of the Assembly Ways and Means Committee and chairman of the Senate Revenue and Taxation Committee.

Mr. Cogswell is a practical

farmer, the pioneer advocate of adequate flood control and a champion of the "dry" cause. Voters of the First District should think twice before giving Mr. Hamilton another chance to maladminister their affairs. Remember the old story about the dog! The first time he bites you, it is the dog's fault. The next time, it's yours. Therefore, all will be serving their best interests by going to the polls on Nov. 5th and voting for P. F. Cogswell for Supervisor, as against the man whose official record the 1917 Grand Jury has so vigorously condemned.

(Signed)

THE COGSWELL CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE.

### Birds of Nebraska.

Although 400 different species of birds have their home in Nebraska, it is said that no more than 200 are to be found in any one locality.

### Headquarters for Glass Eyes.

Birmingham is the headquarters of the glass-eye trade in England, and that city has brought its manufacture of this particular article to great perfection. Eyes are sent to all parts of the world.

## War Time Help

FIRST, let us be thankful the U. S. boys are Helping the Allies to win the war and that Germany is doomed to disappointment.

SECOND, if you need Help to re-paint, repair and fix up your property, I will supply the materials, do the work, and take payments in monthly installments. Spreading out the payments over an agreed term would Help to make it easier. I can handle all classes of work in my line of business—fine interior finishing, decorations, etc., gilding, graining, signs, etc.

### J. D. TUCKER

Practical Painter & Decorator—In Sierra Madre since 1888  
Green 80 Residence 111 Suffolk Ave.

### REMIT FOR TAXES

#### BY MAIL ORDER

Epidemic Makes it Impossible to Pay Taxes in Person at Office of Collector

On account of the danger of spreading influenza, the line of would-be tax payers at the office of the county tax collector was dispersed by the authorities. All tax payments must be made by

mail, addressed to W. O. Welch, County Tax Collector, Hall of Records, Los Angeles.

During the rush period of tax collections, no personal checks will be received in payment of taxes unless certified. In making remittance the best method, therefore, is simply to send in a post office money order, which is accepted the same as cash and gives the sender a receipt at the time of making remittance.



## Ruddy Cheeks and Strong Healthy Bodies

What greater endowment can a mother bestow upon her children?

What greater factor in keeping them than clean, wholesome food.

No more healthful spread for bread can be purchased than

## Swift's Premium Oleomargarine

It is sweet, pure, clean and appetizing.

It has the elements for growth that all children need.

Made from pure vegetable oils, Government inspected animal oils, Pasteurized milk and butter and finest dairy salt. Not touched by hand in manufacture or packing.

Saves 20 cents or more a pound.

Fine for cooking and baking.

### Other Quality Brands



Best White Oleomargarine



Made from Nuts and Milk

Swift & Company, U. S. A.



(Political Advertising)

(Political Advertising)



**SAYS OLD  
JOHN TOLT**

**T**HE Los Angeles Times is fighting Single Tax Amendment 19. Why? The Times and those who guide it in its life-long fight on labor, own hundreds of thousands of acres of land. On this they pay a very small tax. If Amendment 19 carries they will pay more—a great deal more—or let go. See the point?

Big bankers are fighting this amendment. Real estate sharks and speculators are fighting it. Why? The bankers take the money you deposit with them and loan it to the speculators. If Amendment 19 carries speculators will be out of a job. Real estate sharks will have to go to work. The speculative value, similar to the water in stocks of big corporations, will be squeezed out. The use value—the real value—the productive value—will remain. The tax will be on land values, and no one can afford to hold a single acre of idle land. See the point?

It's well to know WHY the Times and the bankers fight Amendment 19. GET THESE FACTS:

Single Tax means cheaper lots and therefore more homes; cheaper land, therefore more farms; more men tilling the soil, therefore more jobs everywhere. And this means higher wages, both in the city and on the farms. Wage earners, in other words, will be getting the good things of life, in exchange for their labor, instead of giving it to the land hogs—the real estate sharks—the Los Angeles Times. See the point?

Two million Yanks will want homes in the city, or farms in the country, when they come back. The Times would leave them at the mercy of the land hogs—charge them a thousand or two thousand dollars for a lot—or from one to three thousand dollars an acre for a farm. Amendment 19 means the Yanks would get land at \$50 or \$100 an acre, or a lot for one or two hundred dollars. Which side do you suppose the Yanks favor—the speculators or Amendment 19? See the point?

You won't find the name of ONE working man on the list of those who are publicly fighting Amendment 19. Why? There isn't a laborer in the state who has made a study of Amendment 19 who will allow his name to be used by the Times crowd in its fight on the measure. That's why. Ship workers are for it. Steel workers are for it. Carpenters, plumbers, factory employees, clerks, stenographers—all who labor, including several thousand war workers—are for it. See the point?

Amendment 19, which is a one single tax, will take all the tax off of personal property and place it, not on land, but on land values, thereby squeezing the inflated and artificial value out of land. See the point? That's why the Times and bankers holler. Vote yes on Amendment 19 and you'll hear them squeal. Our only weapon is the ballot. Let's prove to Big Business that this is the day of Democracy—the day of the square deal—the day foretold by President Wilson.

Let's show the Times that we are tired of eating crumbs tossed to us by the rich. Let's tear the mask from the faces of those who would buy our labor at their price, and sell us homes and butter, farms and bacon, lots and beef-steak, at speculators' prices.

Let's prove to the Times that the day of the rich shirker has passed, and the day of the real worker has arrived. Let's be real men, and real women, and refuse to be hoodwinked, and hornswoogled, and bulldozed by those who drive around in their \$5000 limousines, and tell us to be good dogs and feed upon the scraps they throw us.

Let's go to the ballot box and put over Amendment 19, and free the 20,000,000 idle acres in the state of California.

#### POLITICAL ADVERTISEMENT SINGLE TAX ONCE MORE ON BALLOT

The people of California are confronted by a proposition which presents a serious menace to their welfare, in the form of Amendment Number 19, entitled "Land Values Taxation," a measure requiring that all revenues, state, county, municipal and district, be raised by taxation of the value of land, irrespective of improvement thereon.

This is the iniquitous single tax idea. A group of people, deluded by the teachings of such extremists as Karl Marx, Edward Bellamy, Henry George, and a few lesser theorists, began spreading the single tax propaganda years ago, all over the United States, but of late years they have centered their efforts on California. In 1912 they managed to get on the ballot in this state a proposition to put in operation the single tax. This was defeated by a majority of 74,658. In 1914 they were on the ballot again and the majority against them was 108,016. In 1916 the majority against them was 316,201. Now they are trying it again.

The argument of the single tax advocates as it will appear on the ballot this year, asserts that "the intent is to prevent holding land out of use for speculation, and to apply to commun-

ity purposes land values which community creates."

They say it is the people's war measure and that it should open California's idle acres to home builders, who would go on the land no one now is using and prevent crowding of the labor market at the end of the war. That it would take the profit out of land monopoly and end speculation in the source of food. This is an argument particularly intended to catch the unwary, and those who framed it have cleverly hit upon such points as will have the greatest tendency to strike the fancy of the great number of people who work for wages. But it is utterly untrue. The effect of the single tax would be the very opposite of that which is claimed for it by the single tax advocates.

Single tax would destroy the loan value of all real estate, and bonds and mortgages based on land security would be valueless under its operation. Small farmers, wage earners who have secured ownership of homes in towns or cities, or who have made payments upon lots or small pieces of land for home-building purposes would find their holdings of little or no value compared with its value now, because the excessive taxation which the single tax would bring on them, would be far in excess of what the land would yield to them. And the idle acres would still remain idle, because no one could afford to own them and pay the excessive taxes on them.

The free public schools of California would be jeopardized and chaos would reign in state, county, municipal and district governments because the entire fiscal systems would be overturned and the revenues necessary to operation of these governments curtailed or entirely cut off.

The commercial system of the state would be overturned, also. Many people would be compelled to go away from the state to do business and many others who might come to the state to do business would be driven to other states.

The state, the counties, the cities, or the districts, would be unable to derive any revenue from taxation of buildings, the earnings of railways or public service corporations, banks, stocks and bonds, money in bank or personal property. It would be left to taxation of the land alone to yield a revenue of more than one hundred million dollars per year to carry on the government in California. Adv.

## THE SIERRA MADRE NEWS

GEORGE B. MORGRIDGE - Editor and Publisher

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OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CITY OF SIERRA MADRE

### GREATNESS—

The world's opinion of President Wilson's greatness is enhanced every time he issues one of his remarkable state papers. Not only is his wonderful power of clear logical expression emphasized, but he puts the German diplomats in the class of clumsy bunglers when it comes to sheer statesmanship. He has the faculty of expressing the thoughts of the world mind, because he is obviously thinking with the world mind. His development of the present diplomatic situation will be classed as one of the great strategic feats of history. He might have used the word "surrender" sooner than he did. But he led the Germans step by step to a point where they must accept his dictated terms or expose their own hypocrisy. At the same time he has precluded the possibility of anyone ever saying that he ever turned a deaf ear to a peace plea.

### NOW WATCH—

Congressman Randall's critics have been monopolizing the spot light in his absence. He returns to his home district today and will have something to say to his constituents first hand. It will be easy for them to find out for themselves that the man who has been so vilified by his opponent and the latter's newspaper supporter is really a big, able, four-square American who has served the district faithfully and has rendered valuable services to the nation.

### THOSE TWENTY-FIVE PROPOSITIONS—

Only a beginning can be made this week in discussion of the twenty-five propositions on the ballot for Nov. 5. The News is making no profound claims for wisdom in offering its suggestions, but merely desires to help any who desire help. Opinions expressed are the result of study of the propositions and the arguments put forth, and also con-

sideration of the backers of the various propositions where that could be ascertained.

1: Liquor regulation, the so-called "Rominger Bill." It is designed to eliminate saloons and liquor containing more than 21 per cent of alcohol. Has been adopted by many liquor men as their only chance of escape from total prohibition. The time for half-way measures with liquor is past. The country is going bone dry anyway. A vote for this bill will be cited by the vets as a vote of protest against prohibition. Vote NO.

No. 2: Deposit of public moneys. Provides for the more expeditious transaction of the financial business of the state and for safeguarding public funds. No argument is offered against it. Vote YES.

No. 3: Usury law, making 7 per cent the legal rate of interest in California where no rate is specified, and prohibiting the charging of more than 12 per cent per annum. The bill is aimed at the loan sharks. The arguments against it simmer down to this: "Loan sharks will violate it secretly so why not let them go ahead and have their own way without restriction." Vote YES.

No. 5: Applies to Alameda County only and is desired by all the commercial bodies of the county. Vote YES.

No. 6: Courts. Would place the whole system of California courts in the hands of the legislature for such changes as it might see fit to make under political or other pressure. Dangerous. Vote NO.

No. 7: Los Angeles County Funds. Would permit the voters of this county to transfer money now on hand and accumulated for the purpose to the general fund to make up the "deficit" incurred some years ago by overdrafts on the general fund. Vote YES.

8: University of California. Would permit a more flexible and efficient organization of the

## Gas Heaters

RADIANTFIRE—\$25.00 to \$60.00

MINIER—\$3.00 to \$28.00

BURNERS FOR "AIRTIGHTS"

BURNERS FOR COAL FURNACES

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Now is the time to get ready for winter. A pleasure to show goods and quote you for appliances piped and connected.

GAS  
is now our  
cheapest fuel.

**Sierra Madre  
Hardware Co.**  
Next to Garage

## What would you do in a case like this



SPECIAL FOR SATURDAY ONLY—

Kellogg's Corn Flakes.....

Armour's Corn Flakes.....

Post Toasties.....

Shredded Wheat Biscuit.....

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university to cope with modern conditions, the university being controlled by a constitutional system worked out in great detail years ago. No argument is offered against the proposal. Vote YES.

9: Appellate Court divisions. Designed to relieve the congestion in the higher courts of the state by creating more judges in the district courts of appeal. There will be no permanent improvement in court conditions until the legal fraternity make improvements in the system of court procedure to expedite the handling of litigation. So long as the public will stand for the creation of additional judicial positions the disposition to administer the real remedy will be lacking. The situation in California courts, however, is such that this amendment is probably justified as emergency legislation. Vote YES.

10: Borough Government. Designed to safeguard borough divisions formed under consolidated city and county governments. No argument is offered against it. Vote YES. (Propositions not taken up this week will be discussed briefly in the News of next week.)

### Ideals That Uplift.

We cannot revere anything lofty without ourselves becoming exalted; we cannot revere anything holy without ourselves becoming purer. The character of our homage determines our characters.—J. H. Jowett, D. D.

### Optimistic View.

There is more happiness in retirement than in ruling an empire.

### CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our heartfelt thanks to the many friends for the sympathy and flowers during our recent bereavement.  
MRS. M. H. CLARK.  
MR. and MRS. C. M. CLARK

### NOTICE OF FORECLOSURE SALE

Sheriff's Sale No. B 66,136

Order of Sale and Decree of Foreclosure and Sale

M. Vilas Hubbard, executor of the estate of C. Toledo Fleming, deceased, Plaintiff, vs. Charles Franklin Mathews and Lucy V. Mathews, his wife, John Doe and Jane Doe, Defendants.

Under and by virtue of an order of sale and decree of foreclosure and sale, issued out of the Superior Court of the County of Los Angeles, of the State of California, on the 14th day of October, A.D. 1918, in the above entitled action, wherein M. Vilas Hubbard, etc., the above named plaintiff, obtained a judgment and decree of foreclosure and sale against Charles Franklin Mathews and Lucy V. Mathews, et al., defendants, on the 4th day of October, A.D. 1918, for the sum of Twenty-four hundred forty-six and 86-100 (\$2446.86) Dollars gold coin of the United States, which said decree was, on the 8 day of October, A.D. 1918, recorded in Judgment Book 437 of said Court, at page 315, I am commanded to sell all those certain lots, pieces or parcels of land situate, lying and being in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, and bounded and described as follows:

Lots sixteen (16) and seventeen (17) in block "A" of Riggins Bros. Subdivision of part of the Grogan Tract, as per map recorded in book 36, page 22, Miscellaneous Records of said County, together with the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in any wise appertaining.

Public notice is hereby given, that, on Monday, the 18 day of November, A.D. 1918, at 12 o'clock M., of that day, in front of the Court House door of the County of Los Angeles, Broadway entrance, I will, in obedience to said order of sale and decree of foreclosure and sale, sell the above described property or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy said judgment, with interests and costs, etc., to the highest and best bidder, for cash gold coin of the United States.

Dated this 24th day of October, 1918.

JNO. C. CLINE,

Sheriff of Los Angeles County.

By W. T. Osterholt, Deputy Sheriff.

R. G. Thompson, Plaintiff's Attorney.

4-7

## War Time Sweeteners



AMERICA has several excellent war time sweeteners that will be used largely during the shortage in the sugar supply.

They are maple sugar, syrups, honey and molasses and may be used in preparing desserts and other dishes requiring sweetening.

When a cup of syrup or honey is used to replace a cup of sugar the liquid in the recipes should be decreased one-fourth. One-third of a cupful of sugar is equivalent to one-third of a cup of honey, about one-half cup of syrup and about one-half cup of corn sugar. One-fourth of a cup of sugar is equal to about one-half cup of syrup or one-third cup of corn sugar. One tablespoon of sugar is equal to one tablespoon of honey, about one and one-half tablespoons of syrup and one and one-third tablespoons of corn sugar.

Sugar may be saved by the use of raisins, dates, figs, dried pears and fruit pastes used on the breakfast cereals. Fruit marmalades, butters and jellies should be used to take the place of the ordinary sweetening at a meal and not as accessories to it. Fruits may be preserved without sugar. It may be added when sugar is more plentiful.

Preserving demands this year a thin syrup instead of a heavy syrup.

If sugar is used one-half of the amount may be replaced by another sweetener.

Drying is a means of preserving (without sugar) apples, cherries, strawberries and black caps.

When ready to use they may have added the needed sugar in the form of a syrup. When sugar is more plentiful fruit juices may be made into jellies or may be used as fruit juices with or without sugar, as beverages, fruit gelatins and frozen desserts.

Fresh fruits supply the place of sugar in the diet. They should be used freely. Desserts where sugar is scarce may be made of gelatins, junkets, custards, puddings and cakes.



## Headquarters for Produce

FRESH EGGS, medium  
size, dozen ..... \$ .75  
Japanese Rice, 1b ..... .15  
Red Seal Northern Potatoes, 9lb for ..... .25  
Bellefleur Apples, 4-tier,  
per box ..... 1.70  
Brown Onions, 11 lb for ..... .25  
White Onions, 9 lb for ..... .25

**C. M. Nomura**  
Main 46 Bank Bldg.

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